

Appendix 3 Time Period Type List

Category	Subcategory	Examples	Includes These Concepts
Groups of people	Existence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • La Tene culture • Standard Oil in existence • British East India Tea Company • Jesuit Order • United Nations • Progressive political party 	(Existence of) People, culture, civilization, state, kingdom, province, municipality, organization, company, church, school
Groups of people	Stages of development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pax Romana • Early Minoan period • New Kingdom of Egypt • Golden age of Gupta empire • AT&T broken up into regional phone companies 	Height, decline, fall
Groups of people	Population or territory changes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Settlement of Slovene territory by Celtic Tene culture • Black Death in Europe • Louisiana Purchase • Reunion of Tibet • Irish potato famine 	Immigration, migration, settlement, colonization, annexation, assimilation, expulsion
Groups of people	Period of control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shang dynasty in China • Commune in France • Communist system in USSR • Rule of Mansa Musa in Mali • Hyksos control of Egypt • Warring States period in China • Earl Warren as Chief Justice of the United States 	Reign, rule, dynasty, term (of office), occupation

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Groups of people	Period of conflict	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time of Troubles in Russia • Thirty Years War in Europe • Warsaw Ghetto Uprising • Haymarket riots in Chicago • Intifada • Great Schism 	War, battle, campaign, uprising, insurrection, rebellion, revolt, massacre, persecution
Groups of people	Periods of (non-aggressive) relations between groups	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NATO alliance • Era of Good Feelings • Common Market 	Alliance, partnership, coalition, detente
Groups of people	Decisions and policies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spanish Inquisition • Prohibition • New Deal 	Law, act, policy, edict, decree
Groups of people	Economic fluctuations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Great Depression • South Sea Bubble 	Depression, panic, recession, bubble, prosperity
Groups of people	Activities and products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Model T produced • NASA Gemini program • Human sacrifices in Aztec culture 	Production, program
Trends in thought and expression	Political movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Women's suffrage movement in United States • Federalism in United States 	Periods defined by thinking regarding government and interactions between states
Trends in thought and expression	Economic movements	Decline of guild system in Europe	Periods defined by means of production and exchange
Trends in thought and expression	Intellectual movements	Enlightenment	Periods defined by ways of thinking
Trends in thought and expression	Social movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Civil rights movement in United States • Women's liberation movement 	Periods defined by thinking regarding groups of people and their placement within societies
Trends in thought and expression	Cultural movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classical era in music • Sentimentalism in literature • Renaissance in Italy 	Fine arts, music, literature, film, architecture, fads and fashion

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Trends in thought and expression	Evolution of languages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Old English • Middle High German • Great Vowel Shift • Cuneiform becomes common language of West Asia 	Periods defined by use of language
Trends in thought and expression	Religious movements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reformation • Great Awakening (revival movement in colonial America) 	Periods defined by types of religious thinking (beyond internal workings of specific churches)
Trends in thought and expression	Scientific and technical movements	Industrial Revolution	Periods defined by technical advancement or scientific theory
Trends in thought and expression	Spirit of the times (zeitgeist)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gilded Age • Roaring Twenties 	Periods that reflect perceived overall sentiment or attitude
Natural events	Geological	Mesozoic Era	Volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, plate shift
Natural events	Climate	Pleistocene Ice Age	Ice ages, storms
Natural events	Astronomy	Big Bang	Meteor shower, eclipse, comet
Natural events	Biological	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Black Death • Cambrian Explosion • Cro-Magnon man • Plants evolve seeds 	Epidemic, outbreak, evolution of species, evolution of traits
Acts of creation or discovery	Exploration and journeys	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phoenicians circumnavigate Africa • Moon landing 	Events regarding discovery of previously unknown lands or peoples
Acts of creation or discovery	Discoveries, inventions, and investigations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Camels domesticated • First Roman coins • Tuskegee syphilis experiment 	Studies, experiments, inventions, discoveries
Acts of creation or discovery	Creation of single works and dissemination of ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enuma Elish schematized on cuneiform tablets • Mona Lisa painted • Buffy the Vampire Slayer on television 	Publications, works of art

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Acts of creation or discovery	Performances, demonstrations, and public speech	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fisk University Singers Jubilee Tour • FDR fireside chats on radio • March on Washington • Urinetown runs on Broadway 	Lectures, concerts, broadcasts, exhibitions, fairs, protests, marches, talks, seminars, readings
Biography	Lifespan	Marcus Aurelius, 121-180	Period defined by the time a person lived
Biography	Stages of development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beethoven becomes deaf • Picasso's blue period 	External characterizations of periods in a subject's life; periods defined by a subject's passive participation
Biography	Activities and relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Henry VIII marriage to Anne Boleyn • Italian Jesuit priest Desideri studies and teaches in Lhasa • Einstein employed in patent office 	Periods defined by the subject's active participation
Cycles and intervals	Weather patterns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • El Nino • Monsoon season • Winter 	Seasons
Cycles and intervals	Planetary cycles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Full moon • Halley's comet • Northern Lights 	Lunar cycle, comet cycles, planetary orbits, rotation of galaxies
Cycles and intervals	Calendar divisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • January • Tuesday 	Months, weeks, years, calendars
Cycles and intervals	Human-organized periods and events	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baseball season • Academy Awards • Ramadan • My birthday • Tax time 	Holidays
Cycles and intervals	Life and chemical cycles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mouse gestation period • Half-life of carbon-14 	Standard cycles that occur in the lifespan of a species or substance